

## Introduction

The land application of manure from livestock and poultry facilities is the most frequent source of odor complaints from the public (Pain 1995, Hardwick 1985). Fortunately, injecting or incorporating liquid manure and incorporating solid manure will significantly reduce odor emissions during land application. To better understand the odor risks associated with your land application practices, a Land Application self-assessment tool (see Appendix A) is provided to assist you.