

## Summary

Manure application can cause significant odor emissions. Several methods of reducing odor from both liquid and solid manure land applications include incorporating the manure into the soil either during or shortly after it is spread, placing manure on the surface but beneath the crop canopy, or treating the manure before it is spread on land. The agitation and/or loading of manure from long- or short-term storage facilities will also create odors that need to be managed to avoid complaints during the application process.